



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ДЖАМГАРОВА

Имя: ДИАНА

Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

07

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1.

Task 1.a. 1) passion 2) focus 3) serve 4) persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, / ~~if~~ if you do it for love, / the ~~money~~ money comes anyway!

Task 1.c. 1) The speaker ~~hates~~ hates ~~doing~~ doing whatever they do to such extent that they're willing to pay someone to do it.

2) The speaker's ~~answering~~ answering a yes/no kind of question. They consider an opportunity to pay someone for their duties.

3) They let the audience think of what the speaker said and make it feel like a dialogue.

Task 2.

1) Growing up, I didn't have much possibilities. I had to do everything on my own. Later on, that precious skill payed off. I was able to develop huge ideas by myself and didn't need any control whatsoever.

2) Well, I try to balance it all. In spite of the fact that my companies need constand maintenance, I always leave a whole day every week for family time with my kids.



3) I always thought that it'd motivate people to work harder. You know, if your boss ~~is~~ is cocky, naturally, you don't want to work for him. Even though I may have personal challenges, I never let it out on my people.

4) I've always been a curious person. The idea of space intrigues me, it lures me into itself. Being a child, I used to spend a lot of time gazing at ^{the} stars. I guess ~~that's~~ that's what inspired me.

5) I suppose creativity is the ~~ultimate~~ ultimate key. If you try to fit into standards, you'll never be more than everyone else. So do everything you can, explore your possibilities and ~~have~~ have a fresh perspective!

6) I guess the biggest challenge was having investors pay for my ideas. Not everyone quite understood my point, many people just thought I was crazy. But thanks to my luck, it all got better.

Task 3. 1) To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

Question: Because it's a tip that lets people know what exactly to do.

2) Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

Question: The inversion is used to emphasize the word "rarely".

3) Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

Question: The third conditional is used to point out ~~the~~ our mistake ~~that~~ in the past that influenced our present.

4) The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.



Question: The verb is in ^{the} present tense because the person is retelling the main idea of the article.

5) The role of ethics debate remains central in the scientific progress.

Question: It's a verb which is used in Present Simple to State a general fact.

Task 4.

1) c)

Ann's injuries took forever to heal, but, eventually, she got away with a few scars.

2) D)

I don't have a problem with getting up in the morning while birds sing outside.

3) B)

I have no idea where Chris spent last night.

4) c)

Jane is a sensitive person. She listened to my complaints when I got fired.

5) D)

Let's forget about the train as it looks like it's running late.

6) c)

She didn't hesitate to leave her child home with a babysitter for the evening.

7) B)

The engineer gave the machine a taste of a hammer, and, suddenly, it rose from the dead.

8) D)

The new Oscar winner woman just spreaded charm all around while saying her acceptance speech.



9) B)
 "He used my eraser, miss!" yelled the boy.

10) B)
 The teacher was cruel and put his foot down about the date of the last exam.

Task 5. 1 - H

2 - D

3 - E

4 - A

5 - L

6 - C

7 - K

8 - B

9 - G

10 - F

Spoken Anecdote

Purpose: to make people laugh

Audience: people around the speaker; probably their friends or close ones.

Language Features: Short forms of words make the joke quick to say. The speaker also makes it feel like a dialogue by adding tags to sentences. (E.g., "guess what?")

Political Speech

Purpose: to encourage people to do smth / to ~~tell them~~ make people believe in whatever you say.

Audience: ~~these~~ citizens of a particular country, city, town, etc.

Language Features: ~~but formal elements~~ ~~make~~ the speaker usually addresses the audience in order to make the speech personal to everyone listening.

Personal Diary Entry

Purpose: to let the emotions out; to write down everything that bothers a person.

Audience: the author only.



Language Features: includes slang and short forms of words so that it is easier to write and express the writer's feelings.

Historical Documentary Script

Purpose: to state historical facts and events.

Audience: everyone who's interested in learning about historical events.

Language Features: Contains dates^{and} lots of names ~~and~~ so that the text leaves no room for imagining the past in ~~the~~ a wrong way.

Crime Thriller Novel

Purpose: to make the reader interested in the plot.

Audience: anyone who loves to read crime novels

Language Features: The text has many complex grammatical structures and lots of synonyms so that the reader can picture the scene clearly.

Instruction Manual

Purpose: to let people know how to solve various problems.

Audience: any person who wants to use certain machines / things that need special treatment

Language Features: The text is simple. It has the easiest words so that ~~the~~ everyone can understand it.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

Explanation: The sentence says that all people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals without mentioning other factors such as lack of time or money.

Improved sentence: Some people are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves, when others just lack money or time.



to cook food.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 7

Explanation: The sentence claims that packaging waste from fast food chains is the only thing causing pollution in urban areas. It doesn't say anything about other pollution hazards.

Improved sentence:

Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the many causes of pollution, such as air pollution or people ~~throwing~~ ~~away~~ ~~in the wrong places~~ not cleaning up after themselves.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 10.

Explanation: The sentence says that marketing is entirely to blame for poor diets without considering other major factors like parents' lifestyle importance in families.

Improved sentence: Efficient marketing is one of the reasons why children choose to eat fast food, alongside bad parenting methods and the importance of parents' lifestyle.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 5

Explanation: The sentence claims that banning fast food would completely eliminate obesity when, in reality, ~~it wouldn't~~ this action wouldn't cancel other factors of health problems and, therefore, obesity wouldn't be completely gone.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning fast food would at least reduce the number of people suffering from obesity and other health problems related to poor diets.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 8

Explanation: The sentence says that eliminating fast food would immediately resolve environmental issues. As was mentioned





before, fast food waste is not the only source of pollution. Therefore, eliminating fast food would only ~~slow~~ pace down environmental issues.

Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food would be a way to reduce the ^{number} ~~amount~~ of environmental ~~problems~~ in urban areas.

